

Washington State Office of Public Defense
2023 Status Report
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Adams County

2022 Population	21,100
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	20.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$63,105.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$27,287.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Adams County delivers public defense representation through a contract system. The County contracts with six attorneys to handle indigent defense cases in Superior Court and District Court. Each attorney maintains different caseloads involving different case types.

Adams County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance No. 0-02-09). The public defense contractors are required by local ordinance to attend at least seven hours of criminal defense training per year, and to report on their non-public defense attorney workload on a quarterly basis.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$710,000.00
Amount spent per capita	\$33.65

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	95
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	4.50
Number of cases assigned to counsel	130

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	418
Number of cases assigned to counsel	418

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	38
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.80
Number of cases assigned to counsel	49

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Adams County spent its state funding to continue supporting public defense services with investigator, expert, and interpreter services, and provide public defense services at preliminary appearance calendars in Superior Court. The county plans to use its funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Asotin County

2022 Population	22,600
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	16.1%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$63,724.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$28,114.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Asotin County delivers public defense representation through a contract and appointment system. The County contracts with three attorneys for indigent cases in Superior and District Court. However, the County has relied on an appointment system primarily for the majority of cases. During this period, Asotin County maintains an appointment list of eleven attorneys for various case types.

Asotin County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance No. 09-04). The ordinance requires each contract attorney to attend criminal defense training once per year, and the contracts require attorneys to report hours billed for non-public defense attorney hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$693,501.00
Amount spent per capita	\$30.69

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	160
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	7.08
Number of cases assigned to counsel	207

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	321
Number of cases assigned to counsel	152

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	62
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	2.74
Number of cases assigned to counsel	54

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Asotin County spent its state funding to maintain increased investigator, expert, and interpreter services for the public defense attorneys. In addition, state funds were used to maintain previous increases to public defense attorney compensation, and reductions to public defense caseloads. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Benton County

2022 Population	212,300
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	10.5%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$83,778.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$188,894.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Benton County provides public defense services through a hybrid model consisting of both county-employed staff attorneys and contract attorneys. The Public Defense Manager oversees all public defense operations including contract compliance, management for contracted defenders, and supervision of staff defenders. Benton County Department of Public Defense maintains a staff of five attorneys with associated support staff and contracts with 29 attorneys to provide various indigent defense services in the County.

Benton County has adopted local public defense standards under Resolution No. 09-435 and Ordinance No. 470. In addition, Benton County has adopted a case weighting policy for Superior Court and District Court cases. Staff and contract attorneys are required by ordinance to attend a minimum of seven hours of training annually on topics relating to public defense practice.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$3,678,126.58
Amount spent per capita	\$17.33

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,050
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	4.95
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,210

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,527
Number of cases assigned to counsel	3,807

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	268
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.26
Number of cases assigned to counsel	465

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Benton County used state funds to maintain the position of Public Defense Manager to oversee public defense services, and to continue providing public defense services at all preliminary appearance calendars in District and Superior Court. The county plans to use its 2023 funds to continue these activities.

Web Link to Program Information: <http://www.BentonCountyDefense.org>

Chelan County

2022 Population	80,650
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	9.2%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$71,876.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$77,326.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Chelan County contracts with Counsel for Defense, a private nonprofit agency, to provide public defense services for Superior and District Court cases. Counsel for Defense provides direct supervision of attorneys, in-house investigation services, and resolution of client complaints. The Courts appoint conflict counsel from a list of private attorneys.

Chelan County has adopted a public defense standards resolution (Resolution No. 2012-126) which incorporates by reference the Standards for Indigent Defense adopted by the Washington Supreme Court.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$2,822,450.51
Amount spent per capita	\$35.00

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	468
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	5.80
Number of cases assigned to counsel	493

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	900
Number of cases assigned to counsel	564

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	73
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.91
Number of cases assigned to counsel	95

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Chelan County used its state funding to maintain increased investigator and expert services. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these prior improvements.

Clallam County

2022 Population	77,625
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	10.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$66,108.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$67,671.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: In 2022, Clallam County contracted with the Clallam Public Defender, a private nonprofit corporation, for public defense representation. The Clallam Public Defender provides direct supervision of attorneys, in-house investigation services, and resolution of client complaints. The County courts appoint supplemental private investigators on a case-by-case basis. The court appoints conflict counsel from a list of private attorneys.

Clallam County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance, Clallam County Code, Chapter 3.38, which incorporates the Supreme Court Standards for Indigent Defense by reference. The ordinance includes a system for weighting adult and juvenile cases in Superior Court.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$2,091,743.02
Amount spent per capita	\$26.95

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	358
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	4.61
Number of cases assigned to counsel	467

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	515
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,168

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	91
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.17
Number of cases assigned to counsel	99

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Clallam County spent its state funding to maintain staffing compensation increases, attorney caseloads, and provide expert services. The county anticipates using its state funds in 2023 for the same purposes

Clark County

2022 Population	520,900
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	8.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$90,115.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$394,068.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Clark County’s Indigent Defense Office contracts with private counsel to provide indigent defense services. The IDO falls under the auspices of the Assistant County Manager. The county’s Indigent Defense Coordinator oversees the contracting system, reviews motions for non-attorney services in all criminal cases, and provides training and assistance to the contractors to improve the level of public defense representation. The County maintains various contracts with 49 different attorneys to provide representation over various case types. During this period, Clark County worked with the Washington Office of Public Defense with various inquiries about implementing new public defense models.

Clark County has adopted a public defense ordinance (Ordinance 2007-07-11) and a case counting and case weighting policy. In addition, the Clark County public defense contracts require approved annual attorney training and reporting of non-public defense attorney hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$10,370,090.00
Amount spent per capita	\$19.91

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,818
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	3.49
Number of cases assigned to counsel	3,027

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	2,925
Number of cases assigned to counsel	2,017

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	210
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.40
Number of cases assigned to counsel	233

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Clark County used RCW 10.101 funds to support an attorney coordinator overseeing contracts, adding additional contract attorneys to reduce caseloads, providing investigator services, maintaining previously provided increases in defense attorney compensation, providing an attorney coverage for first appearance calendars. The County anticipates using 2023 funds for the same improvements, but also to create a county public defense agency.

Web Link to Program: <https://www.clark.wa.gov/general-services/indigent-defense>

See [Appendix A](#) for the data sources and calculation methodologies.

See [Appendix B](#) for glossary of terms.

Columbia County

2022 Population	3,950
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	9.3%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$68,825.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$12,366.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Columbia County contracts with one private firm (two attorneys) and one additional attorney for public defense services. Each contract specifies that the law firm or private attorney is responsible for approximately one-half of all case types assigned, paid on a monthly basis. The court appoints conflict counsel from a list of private attorneys.

Columbia County has a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance 09-03). The attorney contracts require, and reimburse the cost of tuition and materials for annual participation in seven hours of continued legal education relating to public defense.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$584,800.00
Amount spent per capita	\$148.05

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	36
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	9.11
Number of cases assigned to counsel	38

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	64
Number of cases assigned to counsel	65

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	6
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.52
Number of cases assigned to counsel	8

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Columbia County spent its state funding to maintain increases to attorney compensation. The county intends to use its state funds in 2023 to continue this improvement.

Cowlitz County

2022 Population	112,350
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	12.1%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$70,912.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$154,932.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Cowlitz County operates a public defender agency that uses a mixed system of county-employed public defense attorneys and contract counsel. The Cowlitz County Office of Public Defense provides representation to indigent clients in felony, misdemeanor and juvenile matters.

Cowlitz County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Cowlitz County Code Chapter 2.44) which incorporates, by reference, the Standards for Indigent Defense adopted by the Washington Supreme Court. The Cowlitz County Office of Public Defense has a Case Weighting Policy and Procedure for adult and juvenile offender cases filed in Superior Court.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$3,937,552.94
Amount spent per capita	\$35.05

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,118
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	9.95
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,280

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,214
Number of cases assigned to counsel	604

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	146
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.30
Number of cases assigned to counsel	135

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Cowlitz County used its state funding to maintain and expand the county Office of Public Defense, increase public defense attorney compensation, provide public defense services at preliminary appearance calendars, provide expert and investigator services, provide interpreter services for attorney-client interviews and other necessary communications. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to maintain these improvements.

Web Link to Program: <https://www.co.cowlitz.wa.us/2498/Office-of-Public-Defense>

Douglas County

2022 Population	44,000
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	7.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$79,422.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$38,162.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: In 2022, Douglas County established the Douglas County Office of Public Defense. During this period, the County has been transitioning from a purely contract model, to a primarily public defense agency model for Superior Court cases. While Douglas County OPD attorneys provide primary representation for Superior Court matters, the Office contracts with two local attorneys to provide primary representation in Douglas County District Court matters.

Douglas County has not adopted indigent defense standards in accordance with RCW 10.101.030.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$680,811.83
Amount spent per capita	\$15.47

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	174
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	3.95
Number of cases assigned to counsel	209

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	610
Number of cases assigned to counsel	543

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	60
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.36
Number of cases assigned to counsel	83

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Douglas County used its state funds to continue establishing its public defense agency, adding attorneys to maintain manageable caseloads, adding investigator and expert services, providing interpreter services for attorney-client needs, and providing defense services at preliminary hearings. The County anticipates using these funds for the same purposes in 2023.

Web Link to Program: <https://www.douglascountywa.net/656/Office-of-Public-Defense>

Ferry County

2022 Population	7,300
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	15.5%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$50,424.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$14,582.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: In 2022, Ferry County contracted with one law firm and one individual attorney to provide primary public defense representation. The court appoints conflict counsel from a list of private attorneys.

Ferry County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Resolution 2016-22) which incorporates a case weighting policy. The ordinance requires all contract public defense attorneys to participate in annual training relating to indigent defense.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$204,363.25
Amount spent per capita	\$28.00

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	32
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	4.38
Number of cases assigned to counsel	18

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	65
Number of cases assigned to counsel	65

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	1
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.14
Number of cases assigned to counsel	4

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Ferry County spent its state funding to provide public defense services at preliminary appearance calendars. The county intends to use its state funds in 2023 to continue this improvement.

Franklin County

2022 Population	99,750
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	13.4%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$77,877.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$82,562.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Franklin County established the Office of Public Defense (OPD) in 2016, a county office to oversee public defense services. OPD’s Administrator oversees the attorney contracts, reviews motions for non-attorney services in all criminal cases, and provides training and assistance to the contractors to improve the level of public defense representation. In 2022, the Franklin County OPD expanded to include one in-house public defense attorney and associated support staff with further expansion in 2023 anticipated.

Franklin County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 13.04) and uses a case weighting policy for cases in Superior Court. The County requires contract public defense attorneys to annually participate in criminal defense training, and report on their non-public defense workload.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$1,466,781.00
Amount spent per capita	\$14.70

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	527
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	5.28
Number of cases assigned to counsel	43

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	853
Number of cases assigned to counsel	405

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	126
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.26
Number of cases assigned to counsel	395

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Franklin County used its state funding to to expand the public defense agency, continue use of the attorney coordinator, reduce public defense caseloads, as well as continue investigative and expert services, increase attorney compensation, provide representation at first appearances, and provide interpreter services for attorney-client communications. The County anticipates utilizing the same uses in 2023.

Web Link to Program Information: <http://www.franklinopd.org/>

Garfield County

2022 Population	2,300
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	11.1%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$57,958.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$11,171.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Garfield County contracts with one private attorney to provide primary public defense representation. The court appoints conflict counsel from a list of private attorneys.

Garfield County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance Number 13850). The Garfield County public defense contractor is required to attend approved annual attorney training and report non-public defense attorney hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$58,981.48
Amount spent per capita	\$25.64

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	12
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	5.22
Number of cases assigned to counsel	12

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	74
Number of cases assigned to counsel	27

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	1
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.43
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Garfield County spent its state funding to sustain increases in attorney compensation, adding investigator and expert services, providing defense services at preliminary appearances, and providing defense interpreter services. In 2023, the County plans to maintain this improvement, though it indicated it was not going to continue use for expert services.

Grant County

2022 Population	101,800
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	14.3%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$66,387.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$92,111.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Grant County operates a public defender agency that uses a mixed system of county-employed public defense attorneys and contract counsel. Grant County Public Defense provides direct supervision of attorneys, in-house investigation services, and resolution of client complaints.

Grant County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance ([Chapter 2.30](#)) which incorporates the Supreme Court Standards by reference. All attorneys are required to attend annual training,

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$2,889,042.27
Amount spent per capita	\$28.38

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	563
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	5.53
Number of cases assigned to counsel	749

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,840
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,568

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	117
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.15
Number of cases assigned to counsel	114

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Grant County spent its state funding on maintaining additional attorneys to lower caseloads; and investigative and expert services. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue the improvements already implemented as well as increasing attorney compensation.

Web Link to Program: <https://www.grantcountywa.gov/848/Public-Defense>

Grays Harbor County

2022 Population	76,400
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	14.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$59,105.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$77,689.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: In 2019, Grays Harbor County created their Department of Public Defense. Grays Harbor County Department of Public Defense delivers public defense representation through a contract system with an experienced attorney managing and coordinating contracts and appointments. The county contracts with a variety of private attorneys who represent indigent clients in Superior Court and District Court.

Grays Harbor County adopted local public defense standards per Resolution #2008-160, which was amended by #2014-112 to also include a case weighting system for District Court. In addition, the Superior Court adopted a case weighting system for Juvenile Offender cases. The Grays Harbor contract public defense attorneys are required to attend approved annual attorney training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$1,453,228.77
Amount spent per capita	\$19.02

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	486
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.36
Number of cases assigned to counsel	682

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,458
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,348

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	63
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.82
Number of cases assigned to counsel	68

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Grays Harbor County spent its state funding on continuing recent increases to attorneys to reduce public defense caseloads, providing public defense services at preliminary appearance calendars, providing investigator and expert services, and providing interpreter services for attorney-client interviews and other necessary communications. The county plans to use its state funds in 2018 to maintain the improvements.

Island County

2022 Population	87,700
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	6.8%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$82,850.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$54,996.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Island County delivers public defense representation through a contract system. A single private law firm provides 4.5 attorney FTEs and in-house investigative services for most criminal defense services. The court appoints conflict counsel from a list of private attorneys.

Island County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance No. 100-09). The Island County Standards for Public Defense Services require approved annual attorney training and reporting of non-public defense attorney hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$945,007.47
Amount spent per capita	\$10.78

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	170
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	1.94
Number of cases assigned to counsel	170

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	339
Number of cases assigned to counsel	300

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	38
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.43
Number of cases assigned to counsel	56

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Island County spent its state funding to continue providing defense counsel at preliminary appearance calendars, increasing attorney compensation, and investigator services. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to sustain these improvements, though the County indicated it would not utilize state funds to support investigator services in 2023.

Jefferson County

2022 Population	33,350
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	13.8%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$64,796.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$32,375.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Jefferson County contracts with Jefferson Associated Counsel, a private nonprofit corporation, for primary public defense representation. The office director provides direct supervision of attorneys and is responsible for handling client complaints. Some investigative services are provided by support staff; the balance is provided by private investigators appointed by the court on a case-by-case basis. The court appoints conflict counsel from a list of private attorneys.

Jefferson County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.20). Attorneys are required to participate in annual training relating to public defense.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$808,712.88
Amount spent per capita	\$24.25

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	101
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	3.03
Number of cases assigned to counsel	101

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	512
Number of cases assigned to counsel	248

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	9
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.27
Number of cases assigned to counsel	9

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Jefferson County spent its state funding to maintain attorney levels that had been established to reduce caseloads, and to sustain increases to investigator and expert services. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.jacdefender.org/6414.html>

King County

2022 Population	2,317,700
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	8.4%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$116,340.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$1,223,358.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: King County has a county government-based public defense agency with four separate units. Approximately seven percent of public defense services are provided through an assigned counsel panel composed of private attorneys accepting assignments and compensated on an hourly basis.

The King County Council has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.60). Both contract and staff attorneys are required to attend annual training related to public defense services, and contract attorneys are required to submit annual reports on the size and nature of their private workloads.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$86,039,662.00
Amount spent per capita	\$37.12

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	4,956
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	2.14
Number of cases assigned to counsel	5,337

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	8,620
Number of cases assigned to counsel	2,302

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	500
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.22
Number of cases assigned to counsel	751

Use of State Funds: In 2022, King County used state funds to increase the hourly compensation rate for conflict panel attorneys. In 2023, the County plans to continue to use state funds to increase the hourly compensation rate for conflict counsel attorneys.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.kingcounty.gov/courts/public-defense.aspx>

Kitsap County

2022 Population	280,900
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	8.3%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$93,675.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$186,106.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Kitsap County operates a public defender agency that uses a mixed system of county-employed public defense attorneys and contract counsel. Staff attorneys employed by the county handle the majority of county felony cases, and contracted counsel are assigned to represent clients on felony, misdemeanor, juvenile, and civil commitment cases. The County anticipates expansion of the Kitsap County Office of Public Defense to include in-house representation of clients at the District Court level.

Kitsap County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.23). The compensation section establishes salary parity benefits between public defense attorneys and county prosecuting attorneys. Kitsap County requires attorneys to attend approved annual training and report non-public defense attorney hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$4,134,711.14
Amount spent per capita	\$14.72

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,065
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	3.79
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,209

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	2,222
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,667

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	98
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.35
Number of cases assigned to counsel	50

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Kitsap County continued use of its state funds to expand the public defense agency, to provide legal research and case management tools, funding technology acquisitions, adding attorneys to reduce individual caseloads, and increase attorney compensation. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these enhancements, though the County indicates it does not need to utilize state funds for adding attorneys in 2023.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.kitsapgov.com/pubdef/>

Kittitas County

2022 Population	47,200
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	14.5%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$66,800.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$50,597.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Kittitas County focused on the creation of an Office of Public Defense. During this period, however, Kittitas County Superior Court and Upper Kittitas District Court deliver public defense representation through a combination of contracts and a list appointment process. Appointed attorneys are paid at a published rate per case unless otherwise authorized. For Lower Kittitas District Court, one firm contracts for all indigent defense cases, and conflicts or cases exceeding the firm's caseload limit are assigned to associated counsel.

Kittitas County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.09) which requires public defense training for attorneys.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$729,934.27
Amount spent per capita	\$15.46

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	291
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.17
Number of cases assigned to counsel	300

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,408
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,071

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	33
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.70
Number of cases assigned to counsel	39

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Kittitas County spent its state funding for representation at preliminary appearance and arraignment calendars, and interpreter services for public defense services. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to maintain these improvements as well as for creating/expanding the Kittitas County Office of Public Defense and adding social work services.

Klickitat County

2022 Population	23,150
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	13.8%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$66,581.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$22,499.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Klickitat County administers public defense representation under a contract signed by two private attorneys for all Superior Court matters. The contract requires the two attorneys to provide indigent defense services in all adult felony, juvenile offender, and other juvenile cases. Conflict attorneys are appointed from a list. The county administers two District Court sites; defense services in each court are handled through list appointment by the court.

Klickitat County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 1.45). The County requires all attorneys to attend annual training on criminal defense,

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$374,432.73
Amount spent per capita	\$16.17

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	62
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	2.68
Number of cases assigned to counsel	68

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	387
Number of cases assigned to counsel	269

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	6
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.26
Number of cases assigned to counsel	5

Use of State Funds: Klickitat County used its state funds in 2022 to sustain providing investigators, experts, and interpreter services for assigned counsel representation. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to maintain these improvements.

Lewis County

2022 Population	83,400
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	12.3%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$67,247.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$103,722.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Lewis County administers public defense services through a contract system. The county contracts with numerous private attorneys for specific case types, with some attorneys accepting more than one case type. The county also contracts with one attorney to represent clients at in-custody first appearances, screen defendants for indigence, and investigate complaints about public defense services with plans to continue this practice through 2023.

Lewis County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.40). Lewis County public defense contracts require approved annual attorney training and reporting of non-public defense attorney hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$1,850,278.28
Amount spent per capita	\$22.19

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	771
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	9.24
Number of cases assigned to counsel	823

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,373
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,402

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	131
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.57
Number of cases assigned to counsel	146

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Lewis County spent its state funding to continue contracting with an attorney to provide representation at preliminary appearances, screen defendants for indigency, and respond to complaints about public defense counsel. Lewis County also plans on utilizing state funds for an attorney coordinator. The County plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Lincoln County

2022 Population	11,050
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	11.6%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$68,172.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$18,412.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Lincoln County administers public defense representation using a system of contracts and list appointments. The County contracts with one attorney for representation in both Superior and District Court cases. The County utilizes appointment list counsel for other cases, paid on an hourly basis.

Lincoln County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (07-02). All attorneys providing public defense services are required to participate in regular trainings on criminal defense law, including a minimum of seven hours annually.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$135,322.00
Amount spent per capita	\$12.25

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	72
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.52
Number of cases assigned to counsel	68

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	409
Number of cases assigned to counsel	210

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	13
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.18
Number of cases assigned to counsel	8

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Lincoln County used state funds to reduce attorney workloads by adding additional attorneys, and by providing better compensation. In addition grant funds supported public defense investigative and interpreter services, and representation at preliminary appearance calendars. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Mason County

2022 Population	66,200
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	12.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$74,388.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$64,058.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Mason County operates a public defender agency that uses a mixed system of county-employed public defense attorneys and contract counsel. The Director provides supervision of staff attorneys, administers and monitors contracts, and addresses client complaints.

Mason County has adopted local public defense standards (Ordinance No. 139-08). Attorneys providing indigent defense services are required to participate in annual training on criminal defense law.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$1,267,347.04
Amount spent per capita	\$19.14

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	295
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	4.46
Number of cases assigned to counsel	344

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	793
Number of cases assigned to counsel	711

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	60
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.91
Number of cases assigned to counsel	46

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Mason County spent its state funding to sustain increases to public defense attorney compensation, and additional investigative services. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Web Link to Program: https://www.co.mason.wa.us/public_defender/index.php

Okanogan County

2022 Population	42,700
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	18.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$58,218.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$48,532.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Okanogan County contracts with one law firm for all public defense services. The contracted firm provides representation on a portion of the cases, and subcontracts with and assigns remaining cases to local private attorneys.

Okanogan County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.78). The attorney contract and subcontracts require counsel to attend annual training on criminal defense.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$1,223,044.30
Amount spent per capita	\$28.64

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	262
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.14
Number of cases assigned to counsel	295

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	717
Number of cases assigned to counsel	617

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	74
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.73
Number of cases assigned to counsel	51

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Okanogan County spent its state funding to sustain previously implemented increases to interpreter services and for defense coordinator to oversee contracts. State funds were also used for providing representation at preliminary appearance calendars. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to sustain these improvements while also utilizing funds for adding attorneys to reduce caseloads, expert services, and increasing defense compensation.

Pacific County

2022 Population	23,600
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	13.2%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$58,889.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$28,879.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Pacific County provides indigent defense representation through a contract system. Private attorneys contract for a maximum number of cases or types of cases at each court level.

Pacific County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance No. 159). Contracted attorneys are required to attend a minimum of seven hours per year on training related to public defense practice.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$545,216.97
Amount spent per capita	\$23.10

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	105
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	4.45
Number of cases assigned to counsel	119

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	363
Number of cases assigned to counsel	303

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	19
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.81
Number of cases assigned to counsel	20

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Pacific County spent its state funding to sustain additions made to attorney levels to reduce public defense caseloads, and additional investigator and expert services. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Pend Oreille County

2022 Population	13,625
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	12.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$59,353.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$18,880.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Pend Oreille County provides public defense representation through contracts with two private firms and two private attorneys. Conflict cases are assigned to list-appointed attorneys who are paid at an hourly rate.

Pend Oreille County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance No. 2008-4). The county public defense attorneys are required to attend approved annual attorney training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$411,074.00
Amount spent per capita	\$30.17

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	88
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.46
Number of cases assigned to counsel	80

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	224
Number of cases assigned to counsel	266

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	9
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.66
Number of cases assigned to counsel	5

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Pend Oreille County spent its state funding to provide public defense representation at arraignment calendars and to increase compensation for defense attorneys. The county did not indicate its plans for use in 2023, but based on historical applications, it is likely the County anticipates utilizing the state funds for these purposes.

Pierce County

2022 Population	937,400
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	8.7%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$91,486.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$691,483.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Pierce County provides public defense representation through a county government-based agency, the Department of Assigned Counsel (DAC). DAC employees receive salary and benefits at parity with the Pierce County Prosecuting Attorney Office employees. DAC maintains felony, misdemeanor and juvenile divisions, each supervised by a senior attorney. These supervisors, along with DAC's director and chief deputy, oversee staff attorneys and are responsible for resolving client complaints. The agency contracts with outside attorneys for conflict counsel and provides investigative services through a panel of pre-approved investigators.

Pierce County has adopted a public defense standards by ordinance (Ordinance No. 95-148). In addition, Pierce County DAC requires approved annual attorney training, and public defense conflict contracts require approved training and reporting of non-public defense hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$19,606,002.00
Amount spent per capita	\$20.92

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	3,594
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	3.83
Number of cases assigned to counsel	3,244

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	2,967
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,539

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	298
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.32
Number of cases assigned to counsel	278

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Pierce County spent its state funding to sustain increases to public defense attorney compensation and maintain positions created in 2007 and 2008. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.co.pierce.wa.us/index.aspx?NID=92>

San Juan County

2022 Population	18,150
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	11.0%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$76,745.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$17,087.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: San Juan County delivers public defense through a hybrid system with one county-employed public defender, who also manages the contract system. The contracts use a case-point system. Conflict attorneys are appointed from a list and paid according to a published fee schedule.

San Juan County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.128). The San Juan County public defense attorneys are required to attend approved annual attorney training and report non-public defense attorney hours.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$269,095.37
Amount spent per capita	\$14.83

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	31
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	1.71
Number of cases assigned to counsel	22

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	224
Number of cases assigned to counsel	127

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	4
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.22
Number of cases assigned to counsel	2

Use of State Funds: In 2022, San Juan County spent its state funding to fund a public defense agency/contract coordinator, as well as to continue previous increases to compensation, expert and investigative services, interpretation services, and representation at preliminary appearance calendars. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue funding these improvements.

Web Link to Program: <https://www.sanjuancountywa.gov/1791/Public-Defender>

Skagit County

2022 Population	131,250
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	12.0%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$82,029.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$127,668.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Skagit County delivers public defense representation through the Skagit County Public Defender, a county government-based agency. The agency’s director and chief deputy are responsible for the supervision of staff attorneys and resolution of client complaints. Investigative services are provided in-house. Skagit County also contracts with private law firms for mental health, involuntary commitment, and conflict cases.

Skagit County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.36). In addition, the Skagit County Public Defender agency requires approved annual attorney training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$4,994,570.00
Amount spent per capita	\$38.05

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	869
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.62
Number of cases assigned to counsel	939

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,442
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,143

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	85
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.65
Number of cases assigned to counsel	78

Use of State Funds: In 2017 Skagit County spent its state funding to continue the employment of an additional attorney and support staff. The county plans to use its state funds in 2018 to continue these positions.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.skagitcounty.net/Departments/PublicDefender/main.htm>

Skamania County

2022 Population	11,900
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	8.6%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$84,500.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$17,746.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Skamania County delivers Superior Court public defense representation through contracts with four attorneys at three private law firms. When a conflict is identified, counsel is appointed from a list.

Skamania County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.90). The ordinance requires public defense attorneys to attend approved annual attorney training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$170,288.00
Amount spent per capita	\$14.31

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	46
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	3.87
Number of cases assigned to counsel	49

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	162
Number of cases assigned to counsel	128

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	15
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.26
Number of cases assigned to counsel	18

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Skamania County spent its state funding on investigator services, expert services, and interpreter services for attorney-client communications. The County also states that they plan to use the funds to increase the number of attorneys to reduce attorney caseloads while increasing compensation and providing counsel at preliminary appearances. The County plans to use its state funds in 2023 to sustain these costs and possibly adding an attorney coordinator to oversee contracts with public defense attorneys.

Snohomish County

2022 Population	847,300
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	7.6%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$104,083.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$429,925.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Snohomish County provides public defense representation in most adult criminal and juvenile offender cases through a contract with the Snohomish County Public Defender Association (PDA), a private nonprofit corporation. PDA is managed by a director, an assistant director and a misdemeanor supervisor who are responsible for attorney supervision and resolution of client complaints. PDA provides investigative services in-house. Conflict cases are appointed to attorneys from a list through a separate government office, the Snohomish County Office of Public Defense.

Snohomish County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Title 2 Chapter 2.09) which incorporates, by reference, the Standards for Public Defense Services adopted in 1989 by the Washington Defender Association.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$12,944,550.37
Amount spent per capita	\$15.28

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,576
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	1.86
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,570

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	4,770
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,558

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	257
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.30
Number of cases assigned to counsel	225

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Snohomish County used the State improvement grant to bring the SCPDA social workers and interpreters into salary parity within three years - the continuation of a project started in 2021. The county will use 2023 state funds to continue supporting these improvements as well as increasing conflict attorney compensation.

Web Link to Program: <http://snohomishcountywa.gov/199/Office-of-Public-Defense>

Spokane County

2022 Population	550,700
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	12.3%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$70,394.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$550,552.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Spokane County provides public defense representation through two county government-based agencies, the Spokane County Public Defender and Counsel for Defense. The Spokane County Public Defender handles most Superior and District court cases; Counsel for Defense handles the majority of felony conflict cases and juvenile offender cases. Employees are compensated at parity with Spokane County Prosecuting Attorney Office employees. Each agency director is responsible for attorney supervision and resolution of client complaints. The Spokane County Public Defender contracts with private attorneys to handle felony cases conflicted from both agencies. Most misdemeanor conflicts are handled through an inter-local agreement with the City of Spokane Public Defender.

Spokane County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 1.17A). The Spokane County public defense agencies require approved annual attorney training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$9,533,642.00
Amount spent per capita	\$17.31

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	3,391
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.16
Number of cases assigned to counsel	3,105

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	2,394
Number of cases assigned to counsel	892

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	307
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.56
Number of cases assigned to counsel	448

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Spokane County use state funds to provide add five attorney positions in both the District Court and Superior Court units to reduce attorney caseloads. In 2023, the county plans to sustain these improvements, and use state funds to support investigator services.

Web Link to Program: <http://wa-spokanecounty.civicplus.com/459/Public-Defender>

See [Appendix A](#) for the data sources and calculation methodologies.

See [Appendix B](#) for glossary of terms.

Stevens County

2022 Population	47,050
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	13.3%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$62,381.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$48,757.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Stevens County provides public defense representation through numerous contracts with private attorneys to represent indigent clients in District, Superior and Juvenile Courts. Conflict cases at all court levels are handled through list appointments.

Stevens County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance No. 2019-00). The Stevens County public defense contractors are required to attend approved annual attorney training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$710,429.46
Amount spent per capita	\$15.10

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	510
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	10.84
Number of cases assigned to counsel	265

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	612
Number of cases assigned to counsel	544

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	56
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.19
Number of cases assigned to counsel	49

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Stevens County spent its state funds to support the creation of an attorney coordinator/public defense agency position. The County further utilized funding to add attorneys to reduce caseloads and provide representation at preliminary appearances. The county intends to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Thurston County

2022 Population	300,500
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	9.3%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$88,895.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$219,247.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Thurston County provides public defense representation through a county government-based agency – Thurston County Public Defense (TCPD). TCPD staff are compensated at parity with the county prosecutor’s office. Overflow and conflict cases are assigned to contract attorneys. TCPD employs a director and three senior defense attorneys to assist in the supervision of staff and resolution of client complaints.

Thurston County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 10.100), and requires all public defense attorneys to comply with required annual training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$7,130,678.00
Amount spent per capita	\$23.73

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,010
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	3.36
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,570

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	2,297
Number of cases assigned to counsel	2,130

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	171
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.57
Number of cases assigned to counsel	117

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Thurston County spent its state funding to add attorneys to reduce caseloads and adjust to the COVID-19 pandemic as well as supporting in-house investigative services. The County intends to continuing using state funds in 2023 to ensure compliance with the Supreme Court Standards for Indigent Defense Services, to support attorneys’ requests for experts and investigators, represent indigent defendants at all critical stages of a criminal case, and fund interpreter services for attorney-client communications.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.thurstoncountywa.gov/pd>

Wahkiakum County

2022 Population	4,525
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	13.7%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$59,167.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$12,200.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Wahkiakum County delivers public defense representation for all felony, misdemeanor, and juvenile offender cases through list appointment. Private attorneys on the court’s list are not under contract although they have agreed to accept appointments and are compensated at an established hourly rate.

Wahkiakum County has adopted a public defense ordinance (Chapter 2.144). All public defense attorneys are required to attend annual training relating to criminal defense.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$77,968.96
Amount spent per capita	\$17.23

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	19
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	4.20
Number of cases assigned to counsel	19

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	118
Number of cases assigned to counsel	89

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	1
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.22
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Wahkiakum County used state funds to maintain reductions to attorney caseloads, provide representation at some preliminary appearance calendars and pay for interpreter services for attorney-client communications. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 for the same purposes and potentially for hiring a public defense coordinator to oversee public defense contracts.

Walla Walla County

2022 Population	62,625
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	11.1%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$66,635.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$62,860.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Walla Walla County delivers public defense representation through a contract system. Seven private law offices contract to provide public defense services at all court levels.

Walla Walla County has adopted a public defense standards resolution (Resolution No. 04335). All public defense attorneys are required to attend annual training relating to criminal defense.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$1,065,988.00
Amount spent per capita	\$17.02

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	341
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	5.45
Number of cases assigned to counsel	387

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,237
Number of cases assigned to counsel	471

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	42
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.67
Number of cases assigned to counsel	43

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Walla Walla County spent its state funding to sustain increases to public defense attorney compensation; provide public defense services at most preliminary appearance calendars; and utilize investigator, expert, and interpreter services. The County plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Whatcom County

2022 Population	231,650
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	12.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$77,581.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$200,639.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Whatcom County provides public defense representation through the Whatcom County Public Defender, a county government-based agency. Public Defender employees are compensated at parity with the Whatcom County Prosecuting Attorney Office employees. The agency director is responsible for supervision and the resolution of client complaints. The agency employs in-house investigative staff. The County also contracts with private attorneys for child representation in dependency cases and BECCA cases. Conflict attorneys are appointed from a list.

Whatcom County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.09). The county public defense agency requires approved annual attorney training. All attorneys are required to adhere to standards of conduct established by the Washington State Bar Association and American Bar Association.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$6,346,845.83
Amount spent per capita	\$27.40

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,409
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.08
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,386

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,550
Number of cases assigned to counsel	956

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	141
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.61
Number of cases assigned to counsel	152

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Whatcom County spent its allocation on two deputy public defense attorney positions, and plans to continue doing so in 2023.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.co.whatcom.wa.us/311/Public-Defender>

Whitman County

2022 Population	47,800
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	23.9%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$49,345.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$39,672.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Whitman County delivers public defense representation through a contract system with two private law firms.

Whitman County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Chapter 2.07).

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$419,007.00
Amount spent per capita	\$8.77

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	132
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	2.76
Number of cases assigned to counsel	163

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	512
Number of cases assigned to counsel	521

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	19
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	0.40
Number of cases assigned to counsel	20

Use of State Funds: In 2022, Whitman County spent its state funding to sustain increases to public defense attorney compensation. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to maintain this improvement.

Yakima County

2022 Population	259,950
Percent below poverty level 2018-2022	15.5%
2018-2022 estimated median household income	\$64,910.00
RCW 10.101 distribution for use in 2023	\$284,493.00

Administration of Public Defense Services: Yakima County delivers public defense representation through the Yakima County Department of Assigned Counsel (DAC), a county government-based agency. The agency's director and senior staff attorneys are responsible for attorney supervision and resolution of client complaints. DAC also administers attorney contracts and panels of private attorneys who provide both overflow and conflict coverage. DAC handles investigative services through two in-house and contract investigators, who are also available to contract counsel. Interpreter services are available through an approved list of providers managed by DAC.

Yakima County has adopted a public defense standards ordinance (Ordinance 10-2007). The Yakima County DAC requires approved annual attorney training.

2022 Statistics

Amount spent on public defense	\$5,359,648.00
Amount spent per capita	\$20.62

Adult Felony

Adult Superior Court criminal cases filed	1,755
Adult Superior Court criminal cases per 1,000 population	6.75
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,767

Adult Misdemeanor – County District Court

County misdemeanor cases filed	1,674
Number of cases assigned to counsel	1,198

Juvenile Offender

Juvenile offender cases filed	336
Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population	1.29
Number of cases assigned to counsel	314

Use of State Funds: In 2022, like previous years, Yakima County used state funds to maintain reductions to caseloads. This has included adding an attorney, increasing contract compensation, and appearing at preliminary appearances in Juvenile Court. The county plans to use its state funds in 2023 to continue these improvements.

Web Link to Program: <http://www.yakimacounty.us/1662/Assigned-Counsel>

Appendix A: Methodology and Data Reporting for County Reports

In preparing the county data reports, OPD used information submitted as part of each jurisdiction's application for grant funding as well as data from the Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC) [Caseload Reports](#). OPD contacted the counties and cities to clarify and augment data where necessary. County staff were gracious and generous with their time during this process, and the reports would not have been possible without their help.

Because of the individualized nature of Washington's local public defense systems, making comparisons is challenging. However, county defense contracts along with other data included in the funding applications submitted pursuant to Chapter 10.101 RCW yield important information about actual public defense practice in Washington.

2022 Data in the County Reports: The County Reports present data on funding and caseload levels in each of the thirty-eight counties that participate in the Chapter 10.101 RCW funding program. The data contained in these County Reports reflect the figures reported in the 2023 applications for 2024 funding. Because these applications were submitted in August 2023, the data reflects public defense assignments and expenses in 2022.

Counting Cases and Expenses: The processes used for calculating public defense caseloads vary from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. There is no standard method; systems differ, sometimes even within individual jurisdictions. Some jurisdictions report their case numbers based on "payment points" or weighted "credits" rather than individual cases. This means that a single case may constitute a higher or lower amount of case credits.

Discrepancies in Data: In comparing case filings with public defense appointments, it is important to keep in mind that these figures are reported from different sources, and may have limitations for purposes of identifying public defense appointment rates. All case filings are based on data contained in the Caseload Reports and reflect cases filed in courts in the stated year. However, public defense attorneys may be appointed to cases that were filed in previous years. Public defense appointments may also apply to situations that do not necessarily reflect new case filings, such as representation of a witness, or representing a client who had been on warrant status for an extended period.

The number of filings in District and Municipal Courts may be overrepresentations of the number of actual cases stemming from the same factual basis due to the courts' case management system. In that system, charges are organized by three categories: DUI, other traffic offenses, and non-traffic offenses. Therefore, cases containing charges from more than one category may be counted as multiple filings.

Appendix B: Glossary for County Reports

2023 population: Total county population as reported in the Washington State Office of Financial Management April 1, 2023--[Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties publication](#).

Percent below poverty level: Percent of individuals in the county population below the federal poverty level as reported by the [U.S. Census Bureau – S1701 Poverty Status](#).

Median household income: Median household income as reported by the [U.S. Census Bureau – S1901 Income](#).

2024 Chapter 10.101 RCW distribution: The county's allocation of the Chapter 10.101 RCW funds appropriation as determined by the distribution formula contained in [RCW 10.101.070](#).

I. 2023 Statistics

1. Amount spent for public defense: The county-reported total dollar amount spent for public defense representation during 2023 in annual applications submitted to OPD for state funds. In jurisdictions where counties also provide public defense services for municipal cases, municipal costs were subtracted (if municipal amounts were reported to OPD).
2. Amount spent per capita: The county-reported total dollar amount spent for public defense representation divided by the total county population. **Caution:** The amount spent per capita is not directly comparable county to county. This per capita amount is influenced by a number of variables including geography, the number of cases filed, the number of major cases filed, local attorney availability, the county's poverty rate, and case filing rates.

II. Adult Felony

1. Adult Superior Court cases filed: The number of new adult Superior Court cases filed during 2022 as reported in the [Superior Court 2022 Annual Caseload Report](#). The number of filings does not include non-charges.
2. Adult Superior Court cases per 1,000 population: The number of new adult Superior Court cases filed divided by the county population as expressed in thousands.
3. Number of new cases assigned to counsel: The county-reported number of new adult Superior Court cases assigned to public defense counsel during 2022 as reported by counties in their Chapter 10.101 RCW grant applications.

III. Adult Misdemeanor

1. County misdemeanor cases filed: The number of new (non-probation violation) District Court cases filed during 2022 as reported in the [Courts of Limited Jurisdiction 2022 Annual Caseload Report](#). The total listed is the sum of DUI, Other Traffic, and Non-Traffic misdemeanor filings. In some jurisdictions, this figure is a combination of both county and municipal court filings.
2. Number of cases assigned to counsel by county: The county-reported number of new adult District Court cases assigned to public defense counsel during 2022 as reported by counties in their Chapter 10.101 RCW grant applications. In some jurisdictions, this includes a combination of county and municipal cases.

IV. Juvenile Offender

1. Juvenile offender cases filed: The number of new (non-probation violation) juvenile offender cases filed during 2022 as reported in the [Superior Court 2022 Annual Caseload Report](#). The number of filings does not include non-charges.
2. Juvenile offender cases per 1,000 population: The total number of new juvenile offender cases filed during 2022 divided by the county population as expressed in thousands.
3. Number of cases assigned to counsel: The county-reported number of new juvenile offender cases assigned to public defense counsel during 2022.